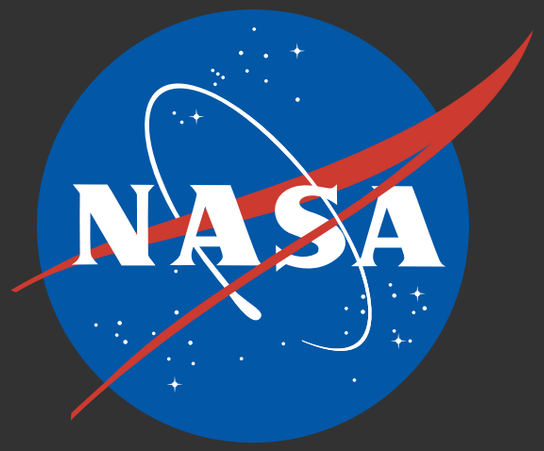
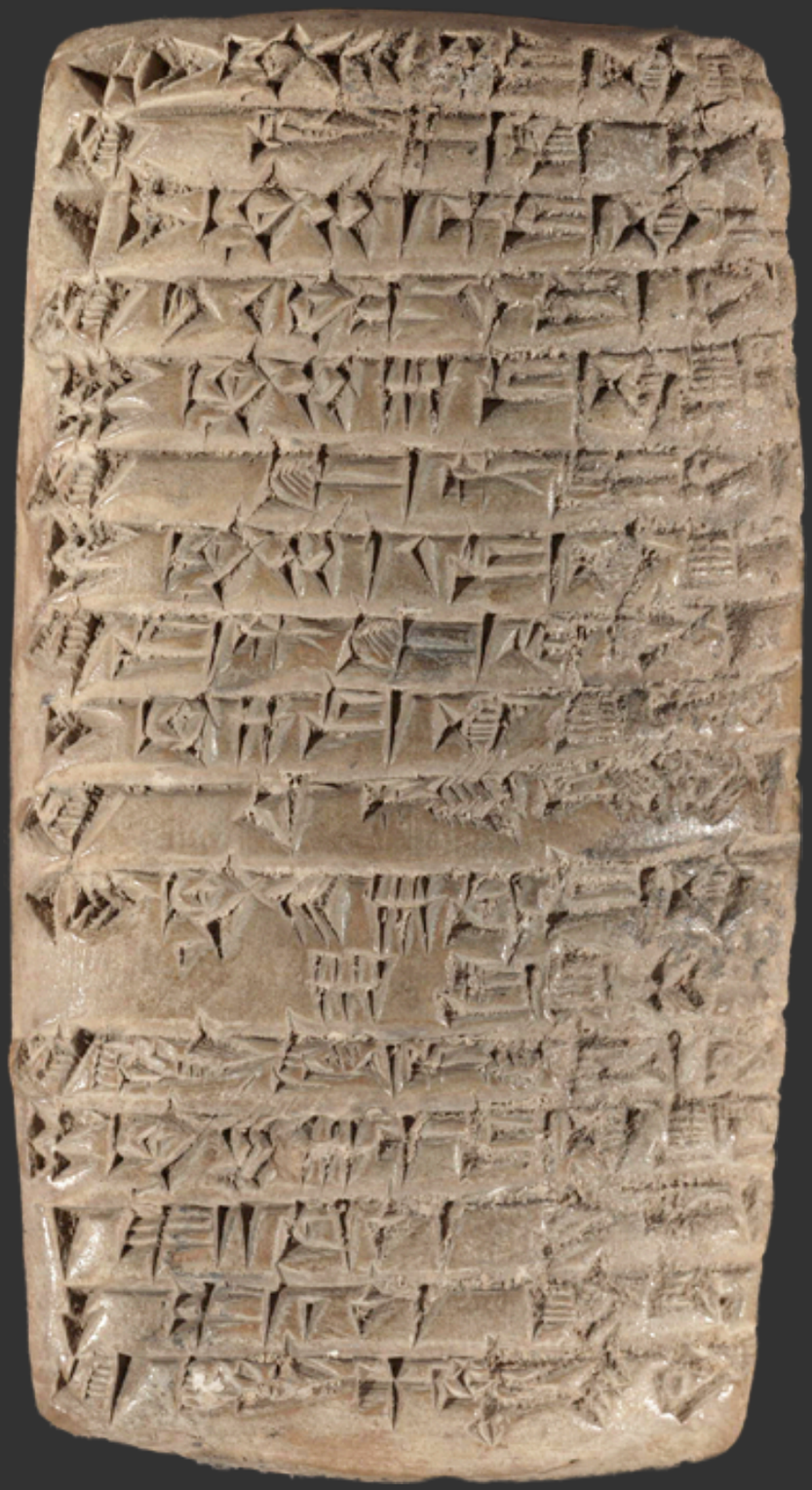
NASA Earth Observatory
Visualization Techniques from Design & Cartography



Robert Simmon
Science Systems and Applications, Inc.
under contract to NASA
robert.simmon@nasa.gov

History of Visualization



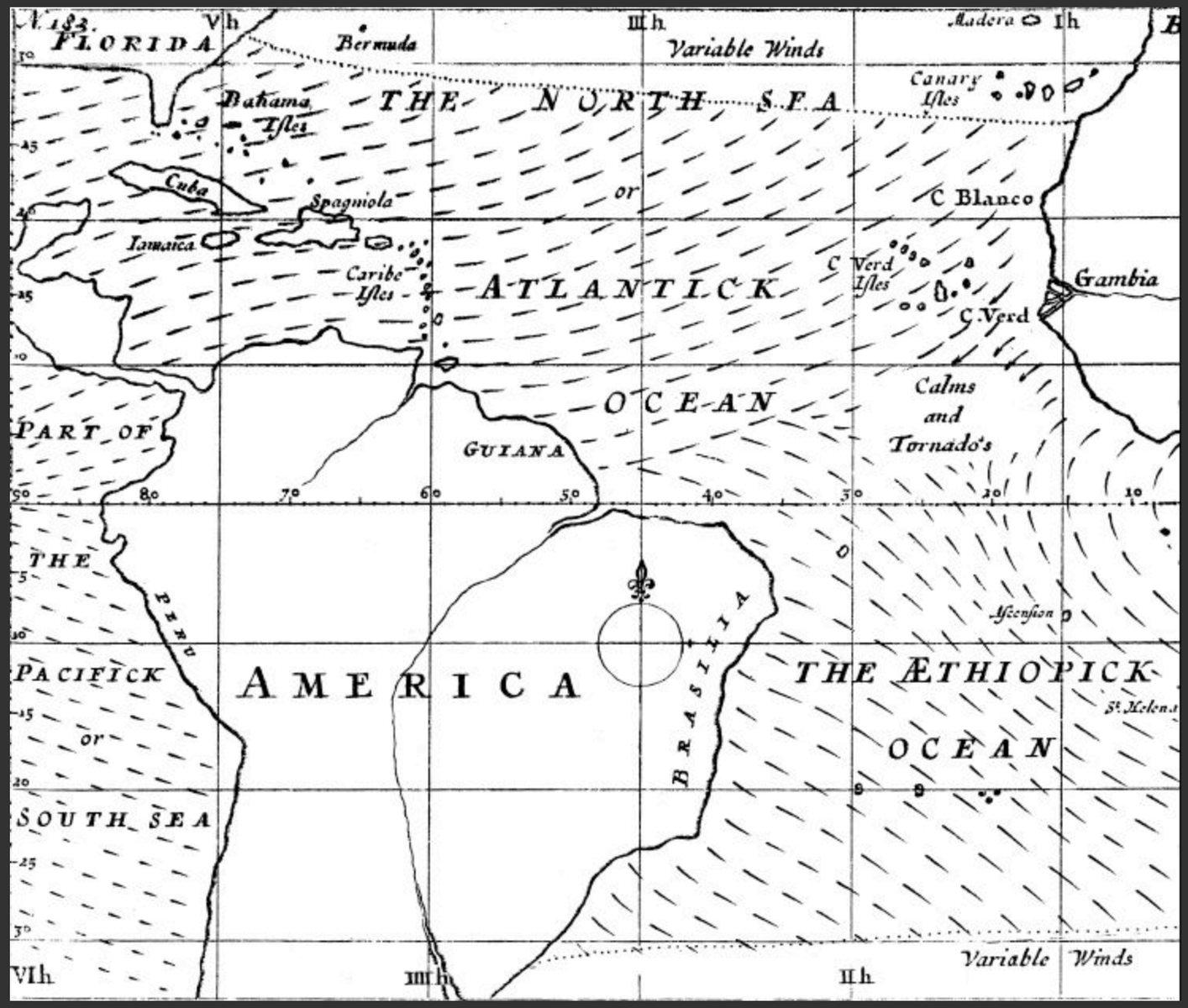
The earliest writing consists of pictograms: symbolic representations of real-world objects.

Cartography: Over 2,500 Years of Maps

Tabula Peutingeriana: a 12th Century Replica of a 5th Century map.

Thematic Maps: 1st Meteorological Map

Edmund Halley:
Map of the trade winds, published in 1686.



Thematic Maps: 1st Comprehensive Geological Map

William Smith, 1815.

CRATER LAKE NATIONAL PARK

Crater Lake

Average surface elevation:
6173ft
1882m

-1948ft
-594m

-1888ft
-575m

-1788ft
-545m

-1548ft
-472m

-96ft
-29m

Deepest point
below lake surface:
-1943ft
-593m

Wizard Island
6948ft
2116m

Merriam Cone
6867ft
2093m

Llao Rock
8049ft
2453m

Pumice Point

Palisade Point

Cleetwood Cove

Cleetwood Trail
To tour boat landing

Rim Drive
(open summer only)

Steel Bay

Llao Bay

Skell Channel

Fumerole Bay

Governors Bay

Grotto Cove

Cloudcap Bay

Danger Bay

Chaski Bay

Phantom Ship

Skell Head

Cloudcap Overlook
7960ft
2427m

Pumice Castle

Sentinel Rock

Phantom Ship Overlook
Kerr Notch

Sun Notch

Dutton Cliff
8106ft
2471m

Garfield Peak
8054ft
2455m

Applegate Peak
8126ft
2477m

Vidae Falls

Vidae Ridge

Dutton Ridge

Kerr Valley

Grayback Drive
one way

Grayback Ridge

Lost Creek

Pinnacle Valley

The Pinnacles

Pinnacles Overlook

Crater Peak
7263ft
2214m

Mount Scott
(highest point in park)
8929ft
2721m

Anderson Bluffs

Scott Bluffs

Sharp Peak
5991ft
1827m

Bear Butte
6376ft
1944m

Scout Hill
6376ft
1944m

Bear Creek

Silent Creek

Sand Creek

Wineglass

Rim Village
7100ft
2165m
Cafeteria and Gift Shop
Sinnott Memorial Overlook
Rim Village Visitor Center (summer only)
Crater Lake Lodge

Visitor Information
Steel Information Center
Park Headquarters
6450ft
1966m

Park Headquarters Historic Trail

Castle Crest Wildflower Trail

Mazama Village
6004ft
1830m

Annie Spring
Entrance Station

Annie Spring

Godfrey Glen Trail

Annie Creek Canyon Trail

Munson Point
6944ft
2117m

Arant Point
6800ft
2073m

Williams Crater

Hillman Peak
8151ft
2484m

The Watchman
8013ft
2442m

Devils Backbone

Merriam Point

North Junction
7025ft
2142m

Red Cone
7363ft
2245m

Red Cone Spring

Grouse Hill
7412ft
2260m

No stock south of this point, hikers only

No stock north of this point, hikers only

(hikers only)

(hikers and stock allowed)

Pacific Crest National Scenic Trail

Oasis Butte

5842ft
1781m

Sphagnum Bog
fragile wetlands,
no camping

Spruce Lake

Crater Creek

Castle Creek

Little Castle Creek

Trapper Creek

Dutton Creek

Munson Creek

Goodrow Cr

Duwee Falls

Middle Fork Annie Creek

East Fork Annie Creek

Sun Creek

Wheeler Creek

Cavern Creek

Scott Creek

Lightning Spring

Bybee Creek

Thousand Springs

Whitehorse Pond

Castle Point
6276ft
1913m

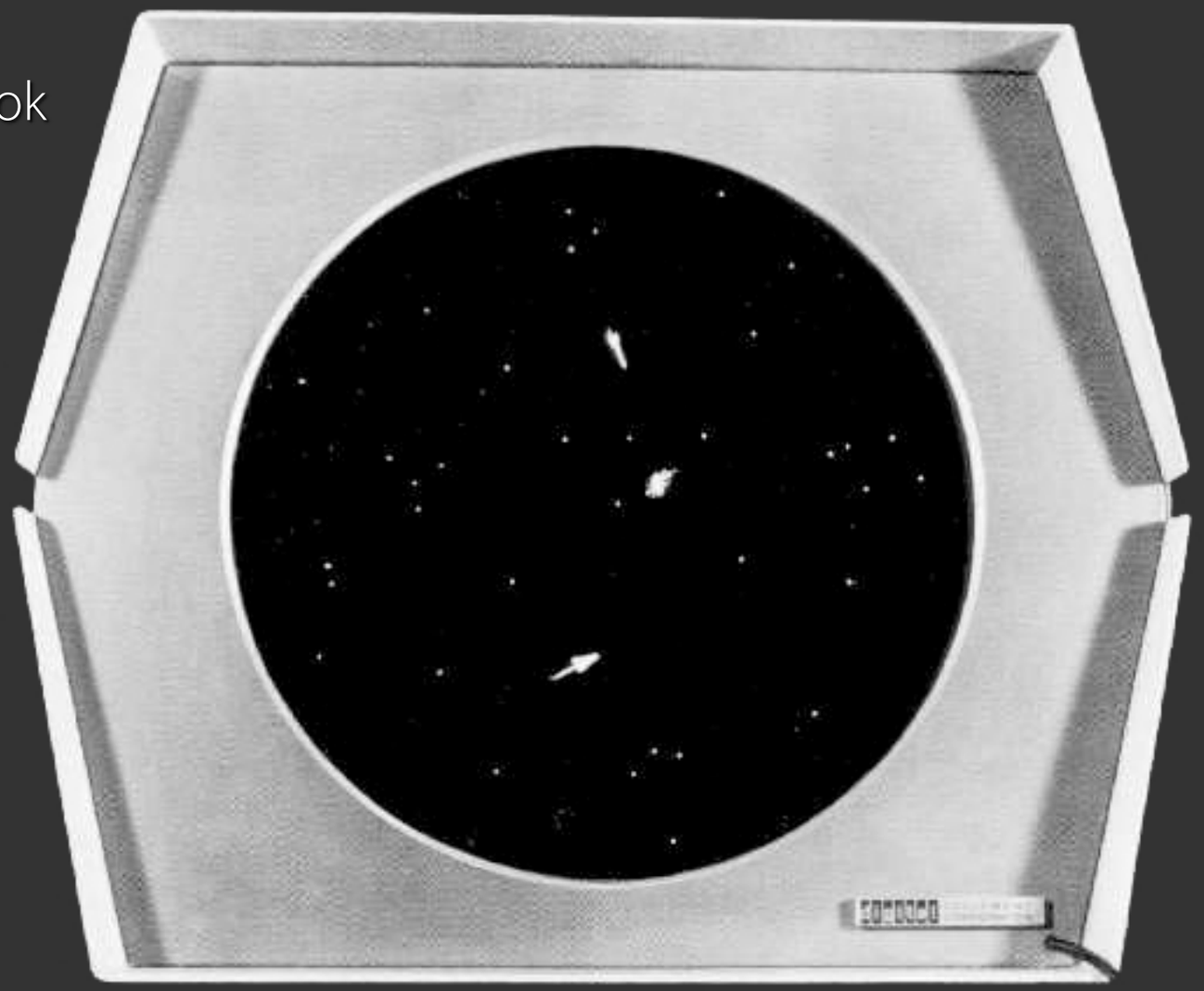
Rocktop Butte

Dutlwort Pond

4850ft
1479m

Computer Graphics

SpaceWar!
Slug Russell, Shag Graetz, & Alan Kotok
MIT, 1962



Information Design

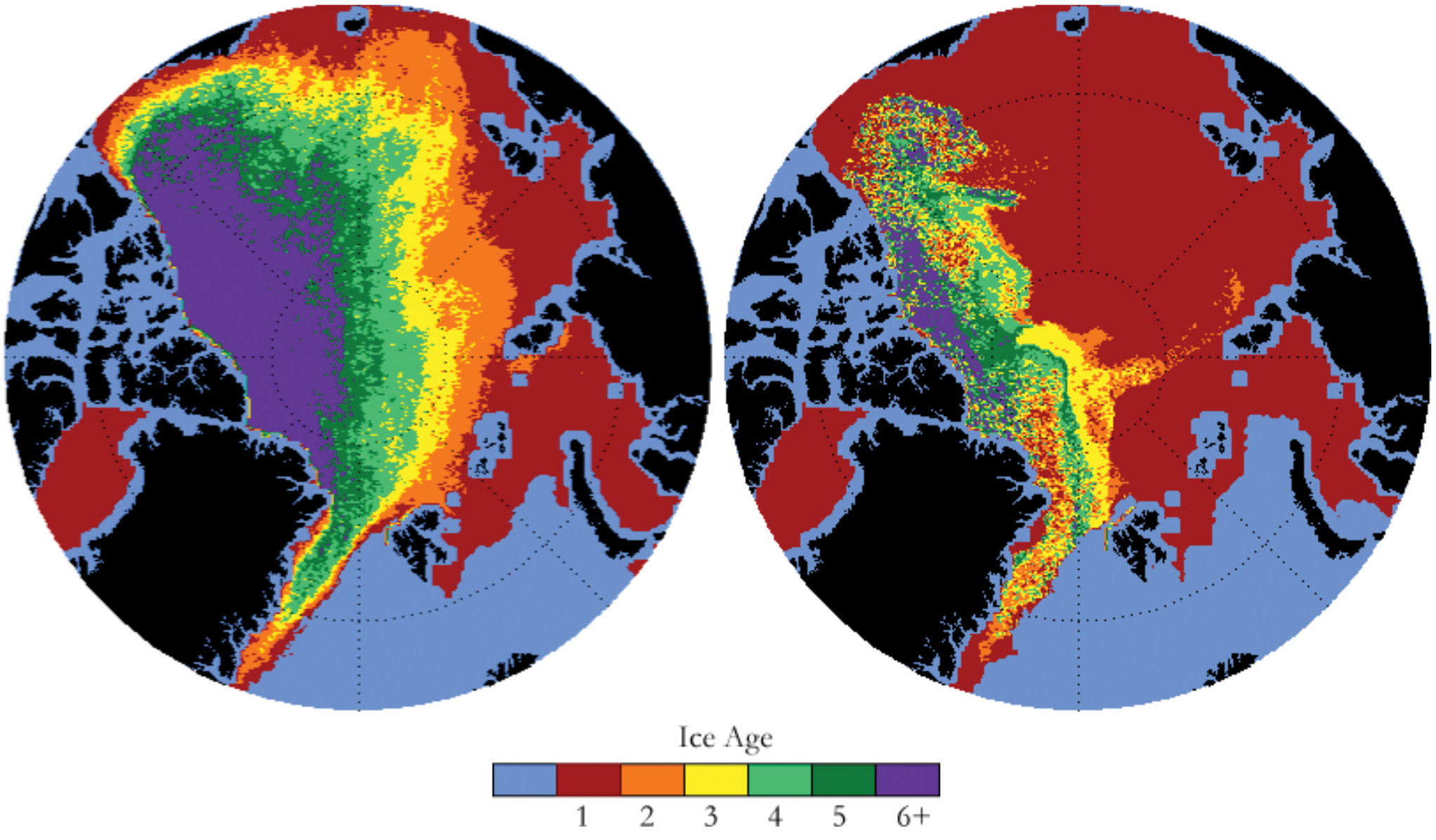
… addresses the organization and presentation of data: its transformation into valuable, meaningful information.

Nathan Shedroff

The art and science of preparing information so that it can be used by human beings with efficiency and effectiveness.

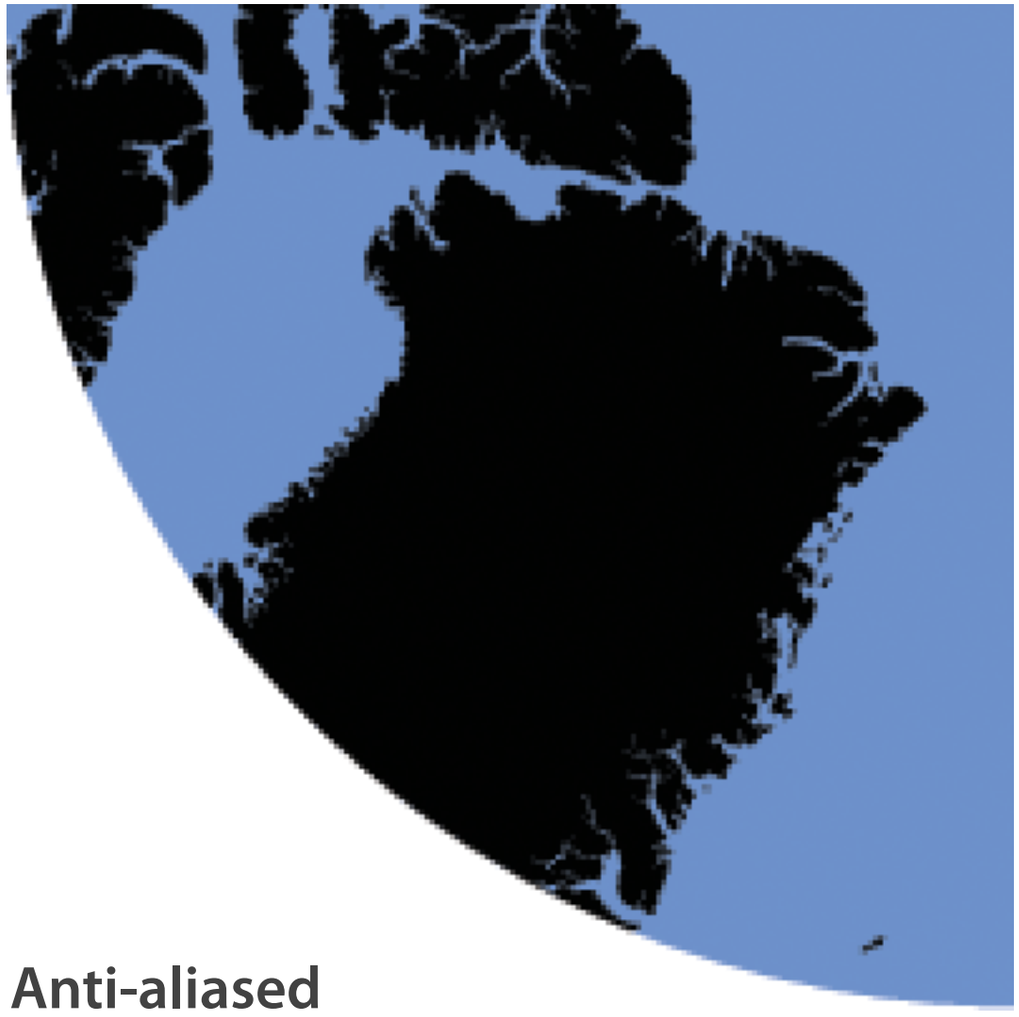
Robert E. Horn

Case Study: Sea Ice Age



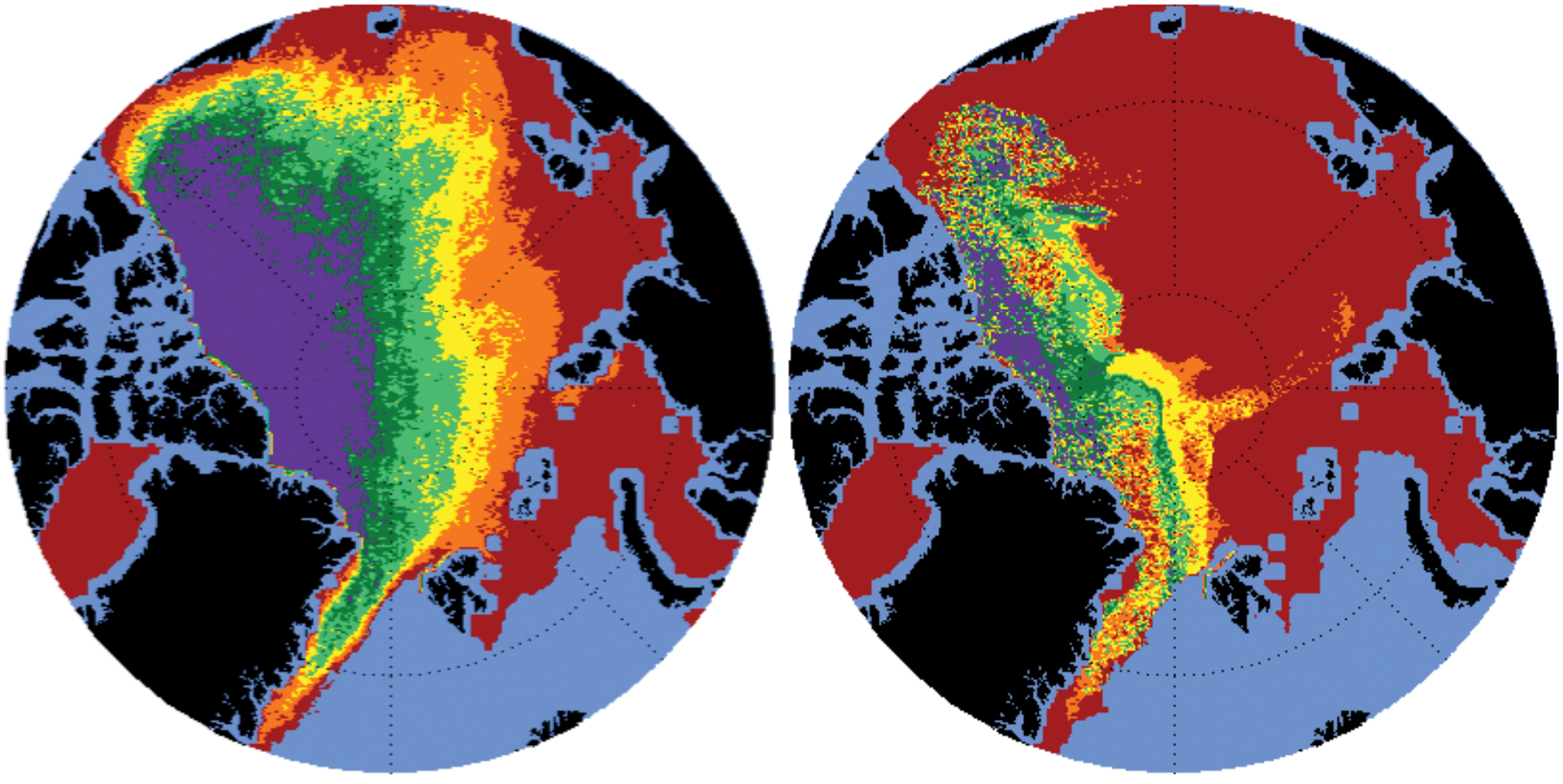
Anti-aliasing

Aliased



Anti-aliased

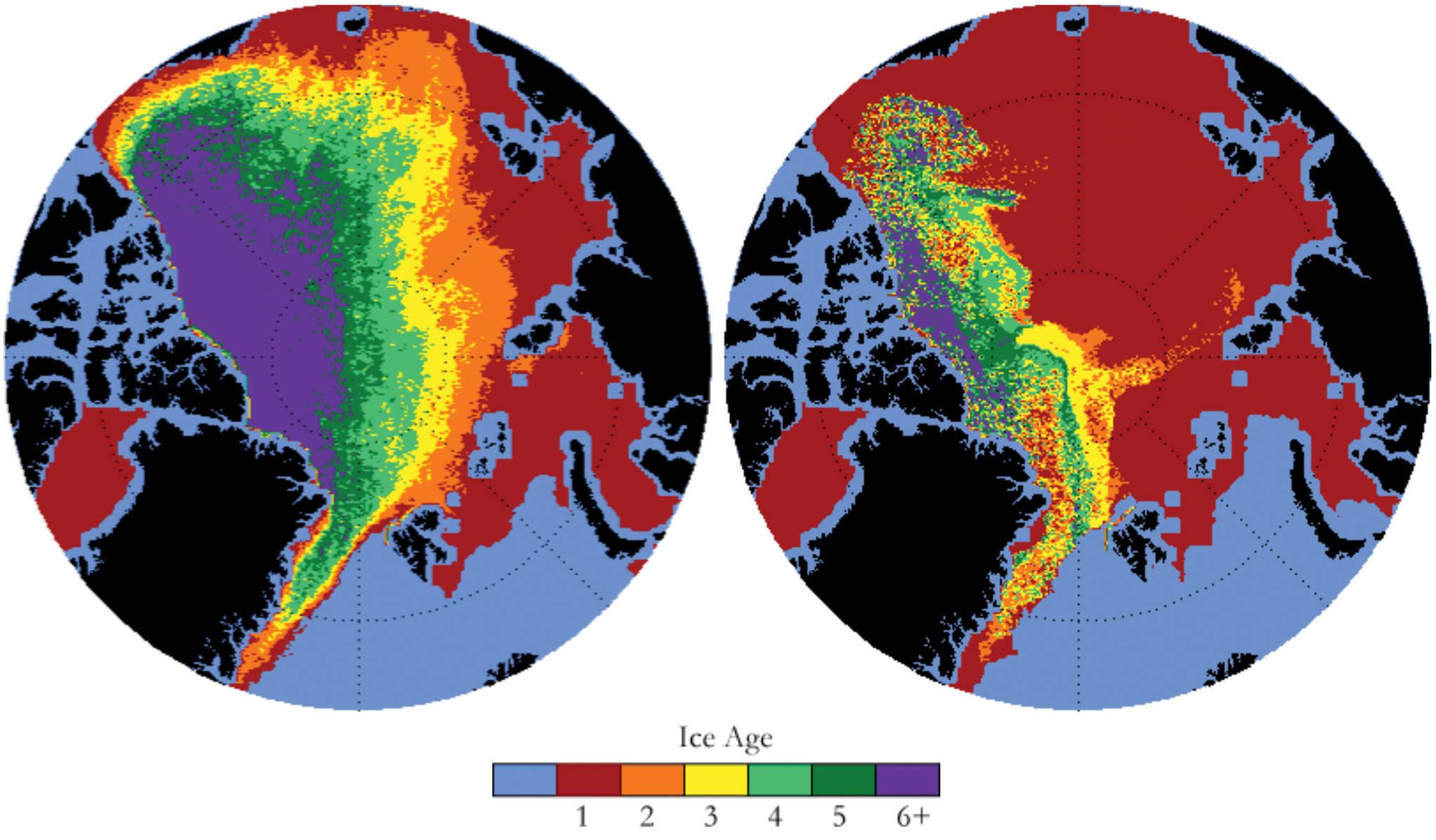
Figure-Ground



Areas of no data—open ice and land—
Are just as prominent as the ice-covered
areas, which de-emphasizes the content.

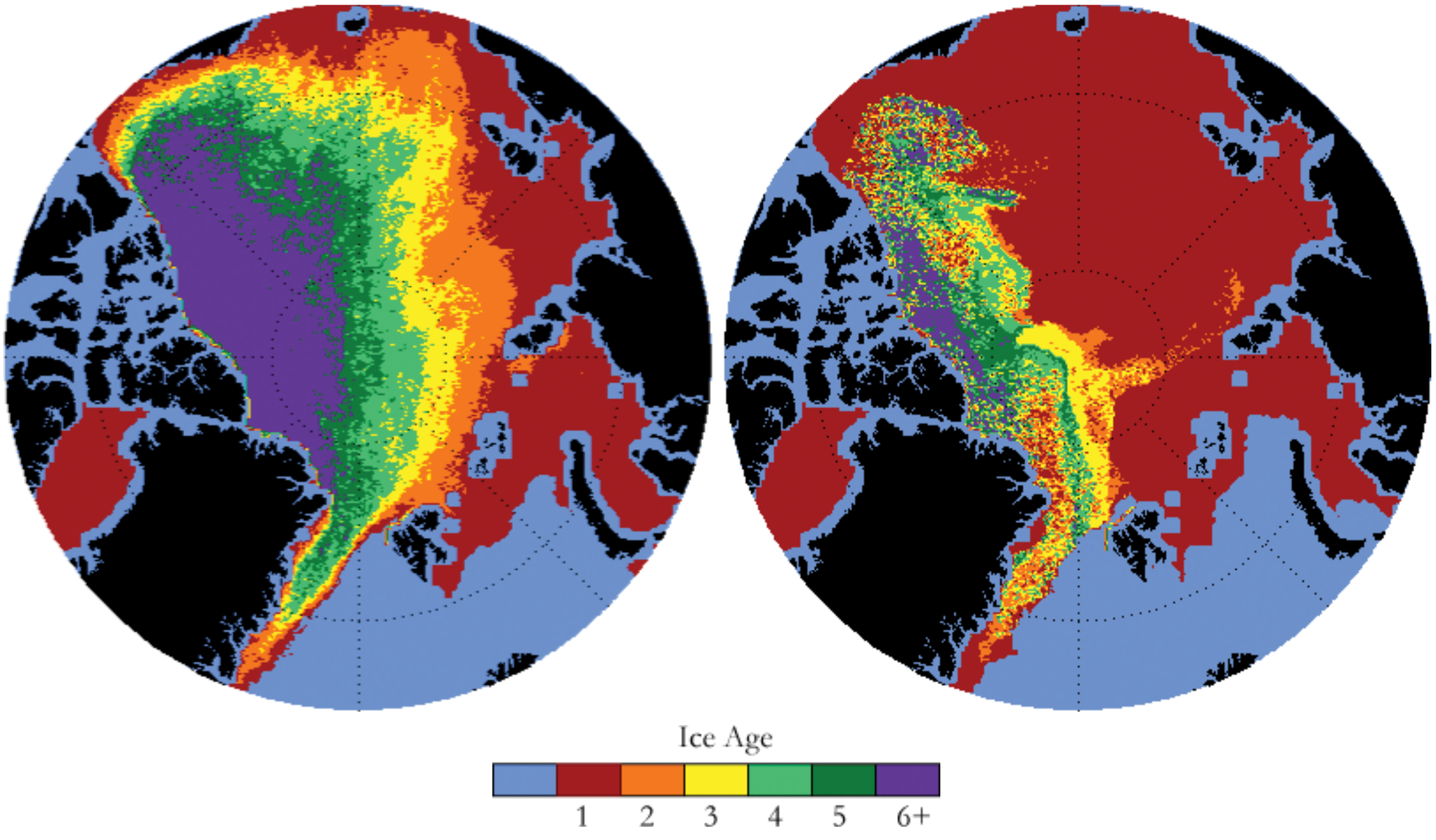
Figure-Ground

Case Study: Sea Ice Age

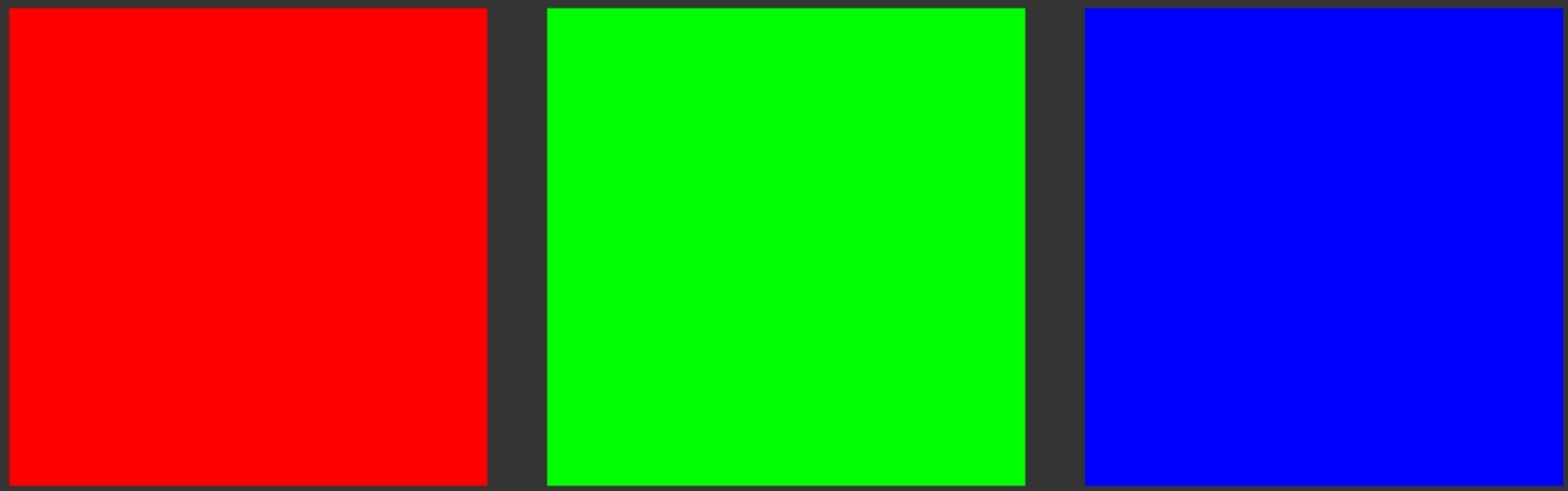


Rasterization

Case Study: Sea Ice Age

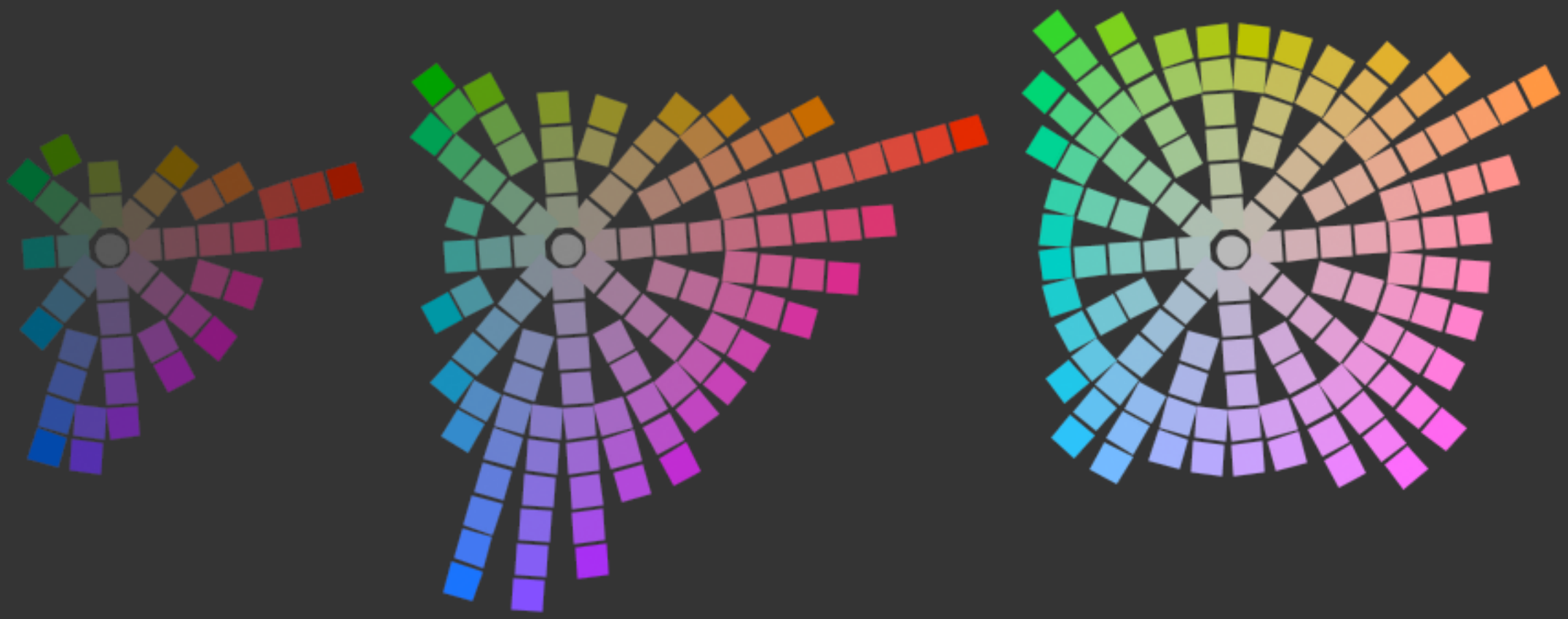


Color



Computer colors:
Red, Green, Blue; 0-255

Color

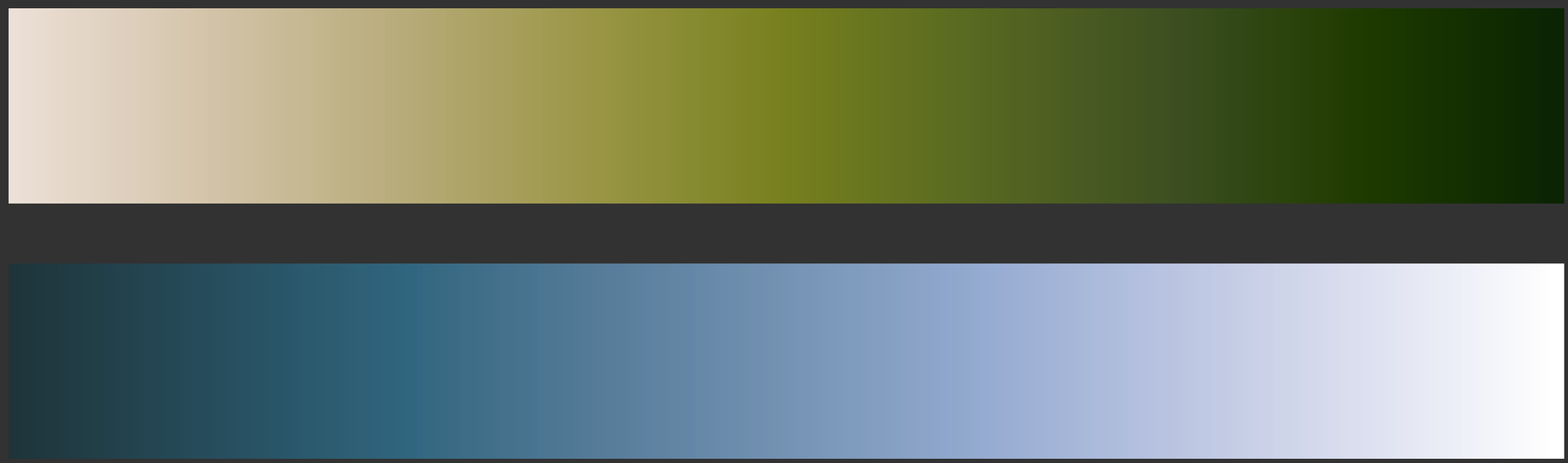


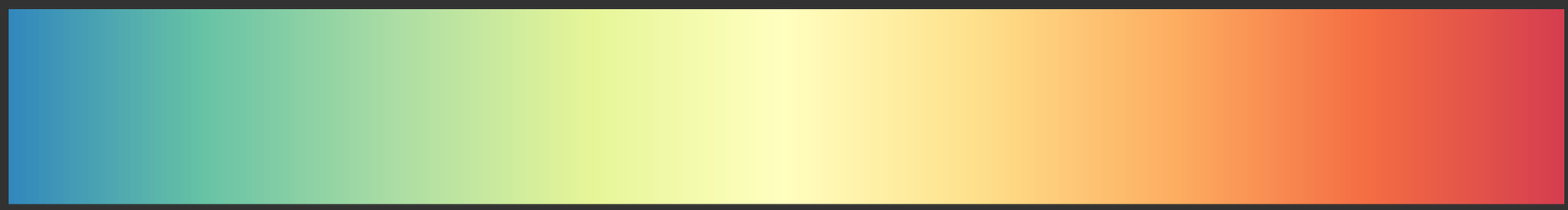
How humans see color: Chroma, Saturation, Lightness

To accurately represent color, palettes must account for human perception.

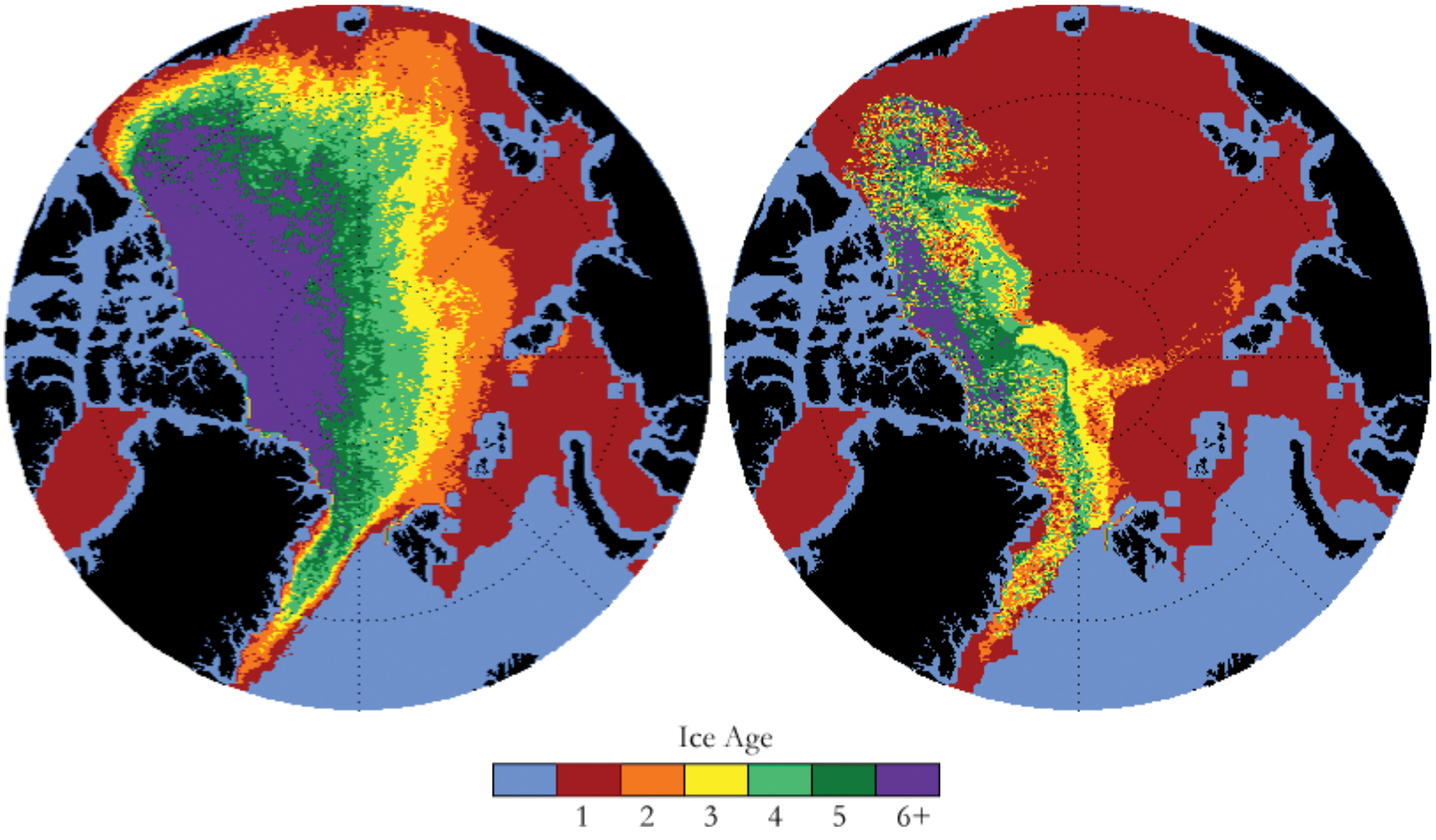
The Rainbow Palette

Perceptual Palettes

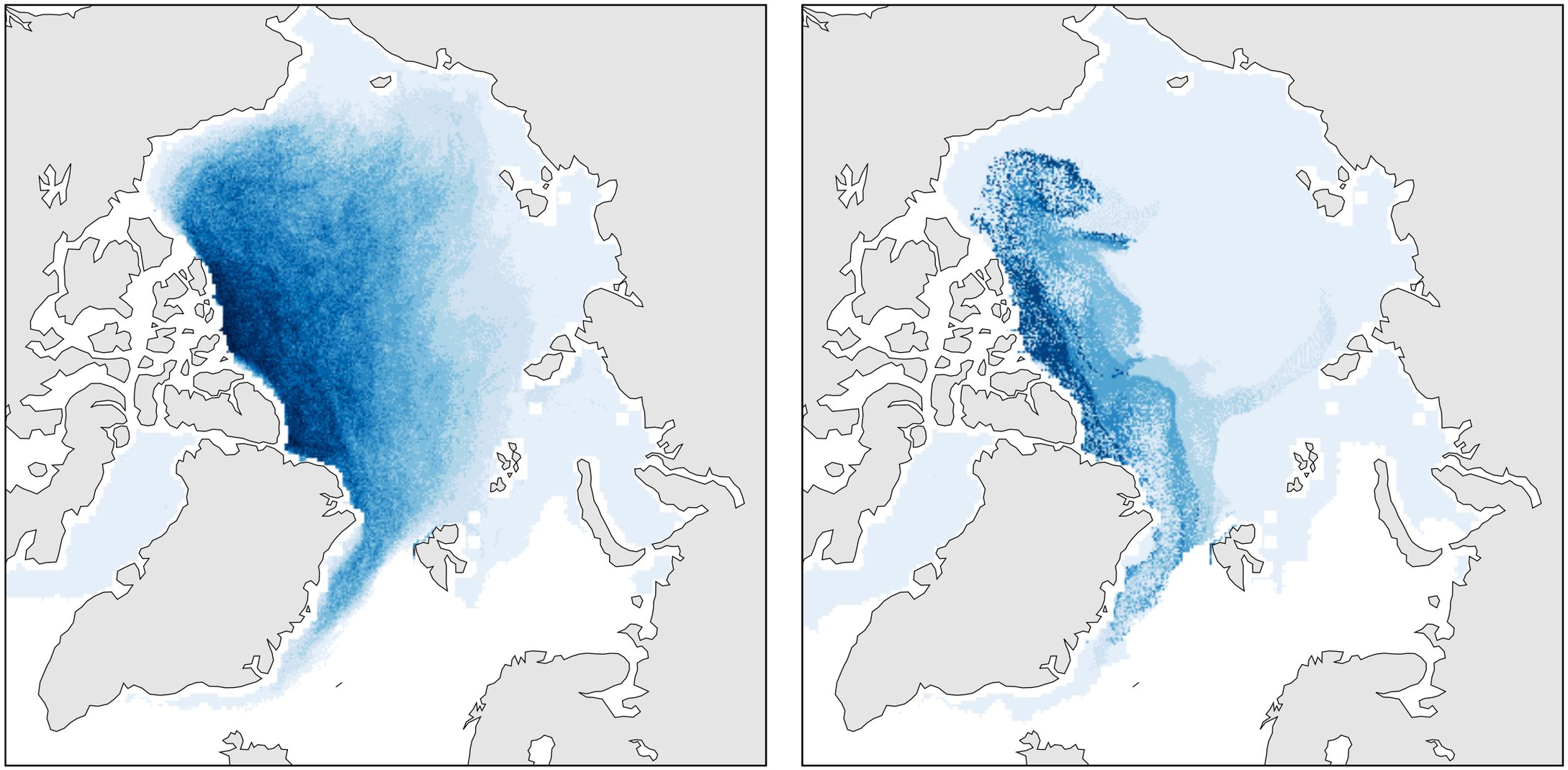




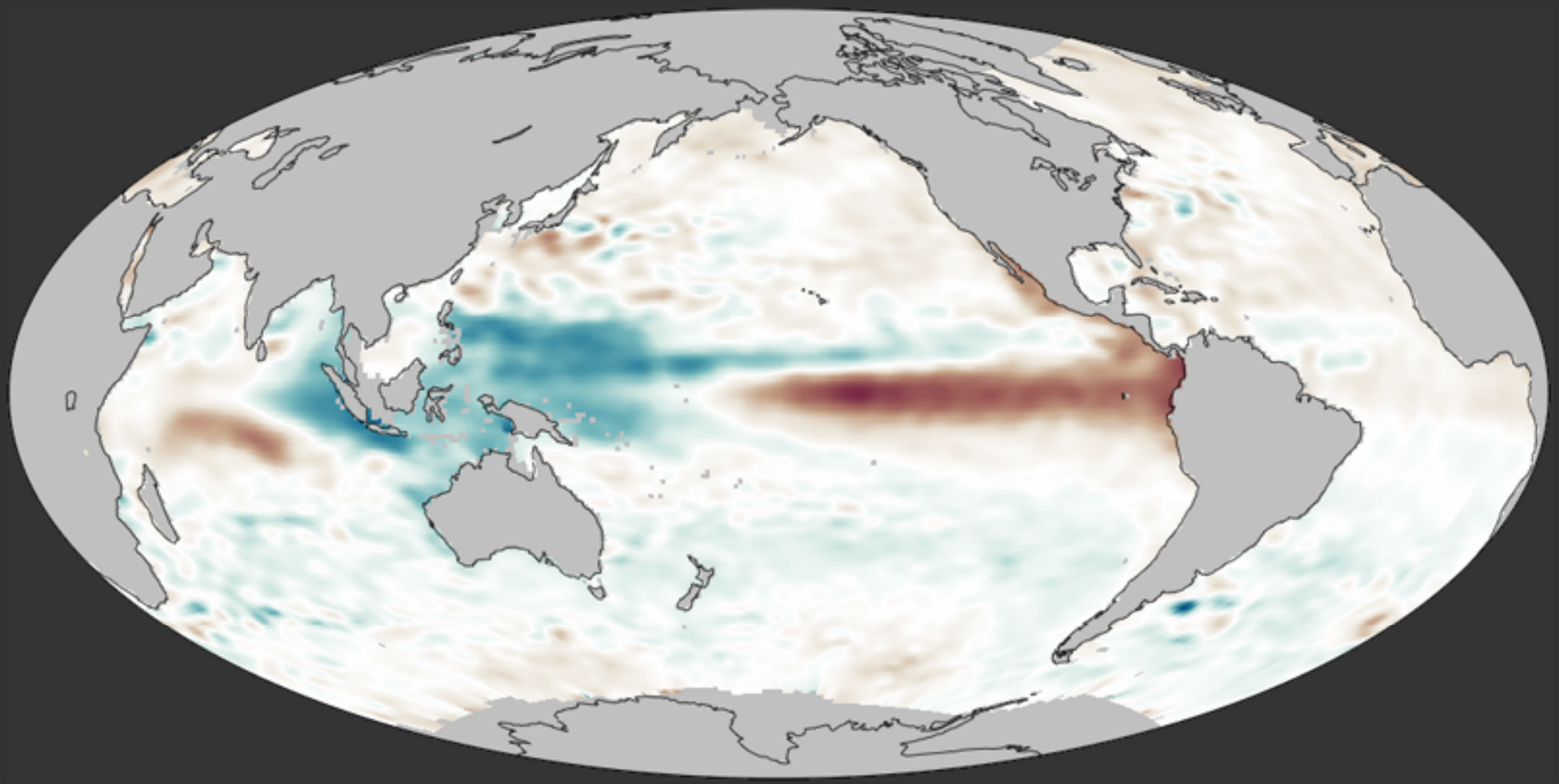
Case Study: Sea Ice Age



Case Study: Sea Ice Age



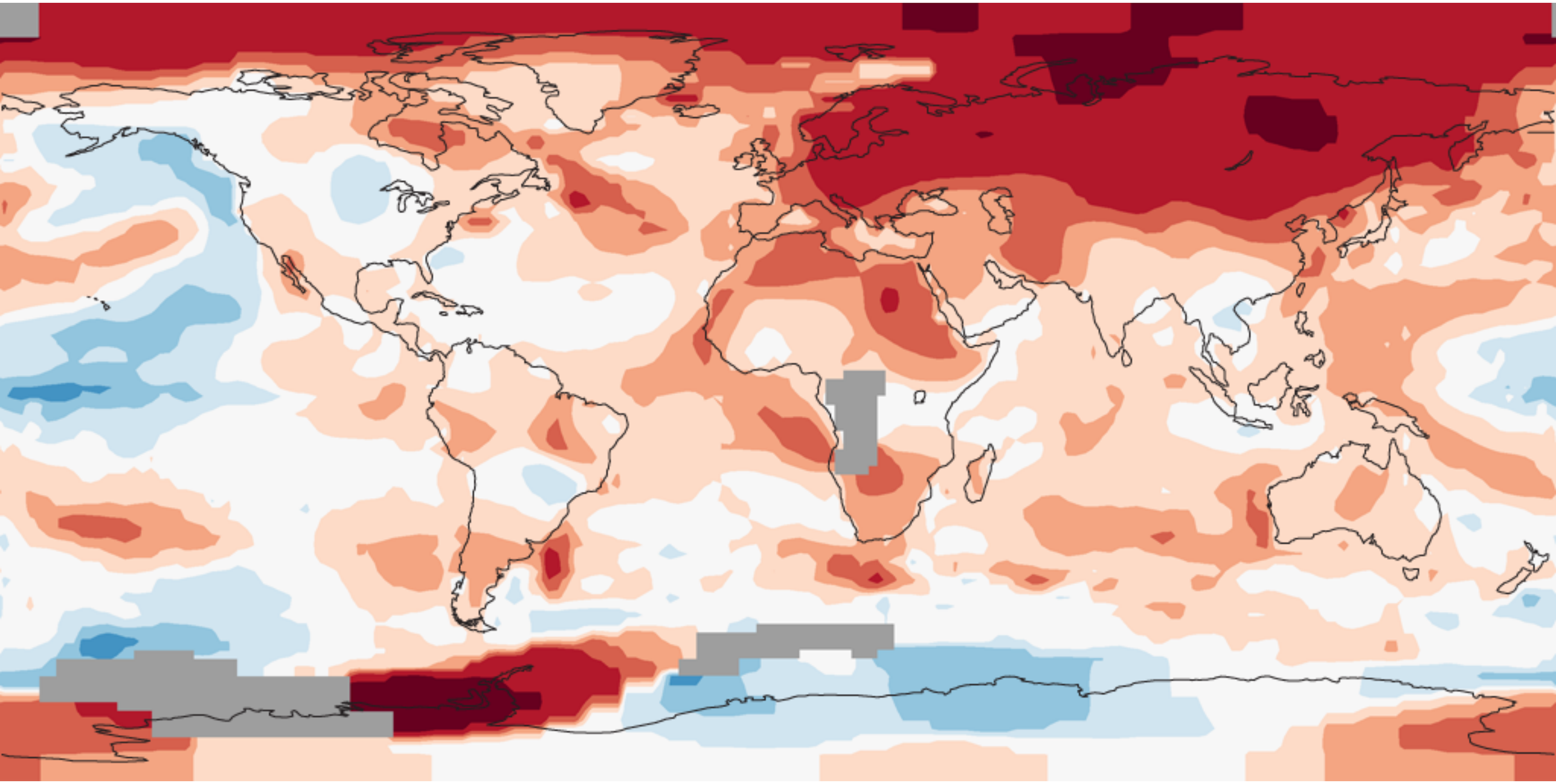
Divergent Palettes



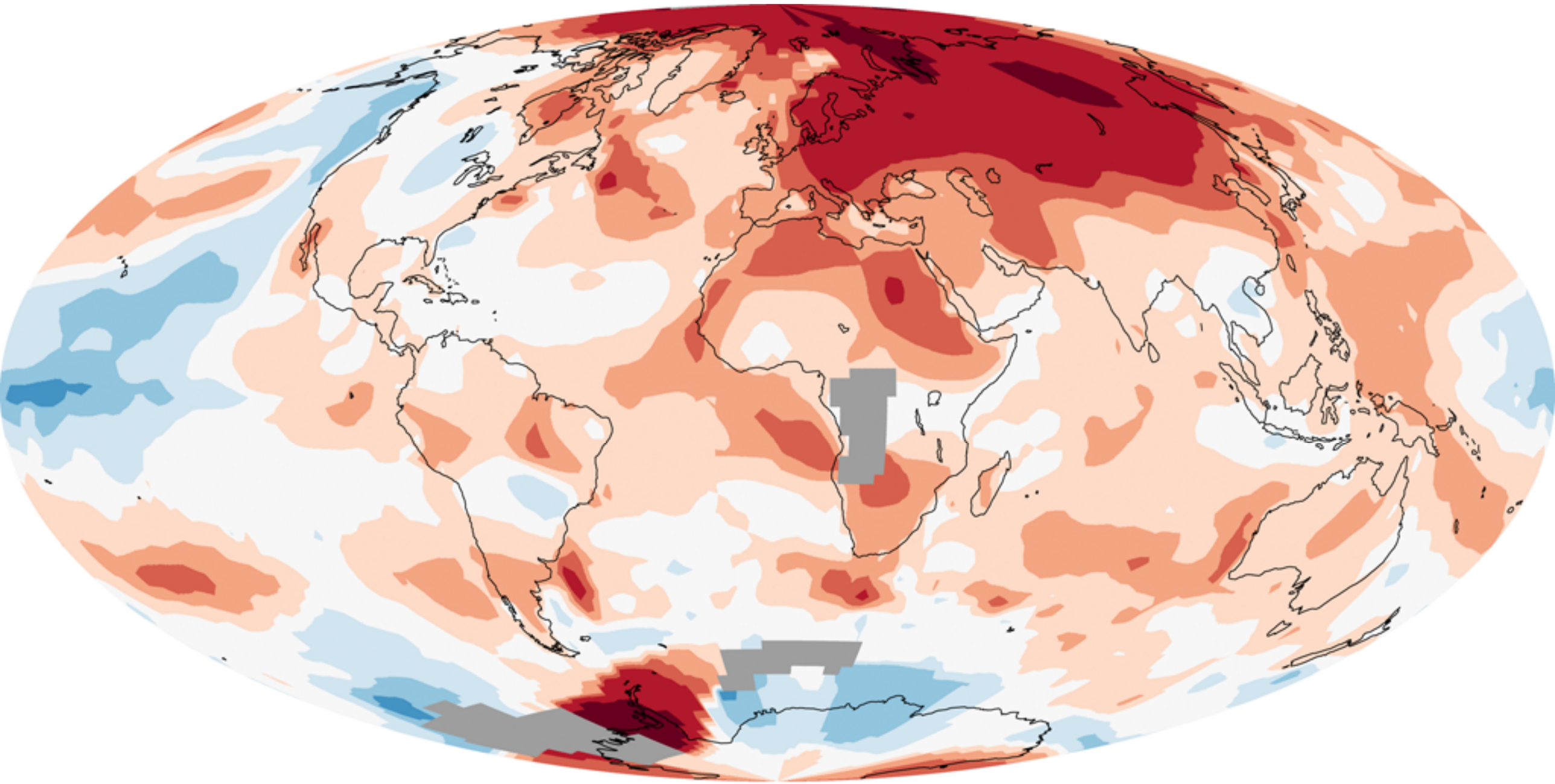
Sea Surface Height Anomaly (meters)

-0.4 -0.2 0 +0.2 +0.4

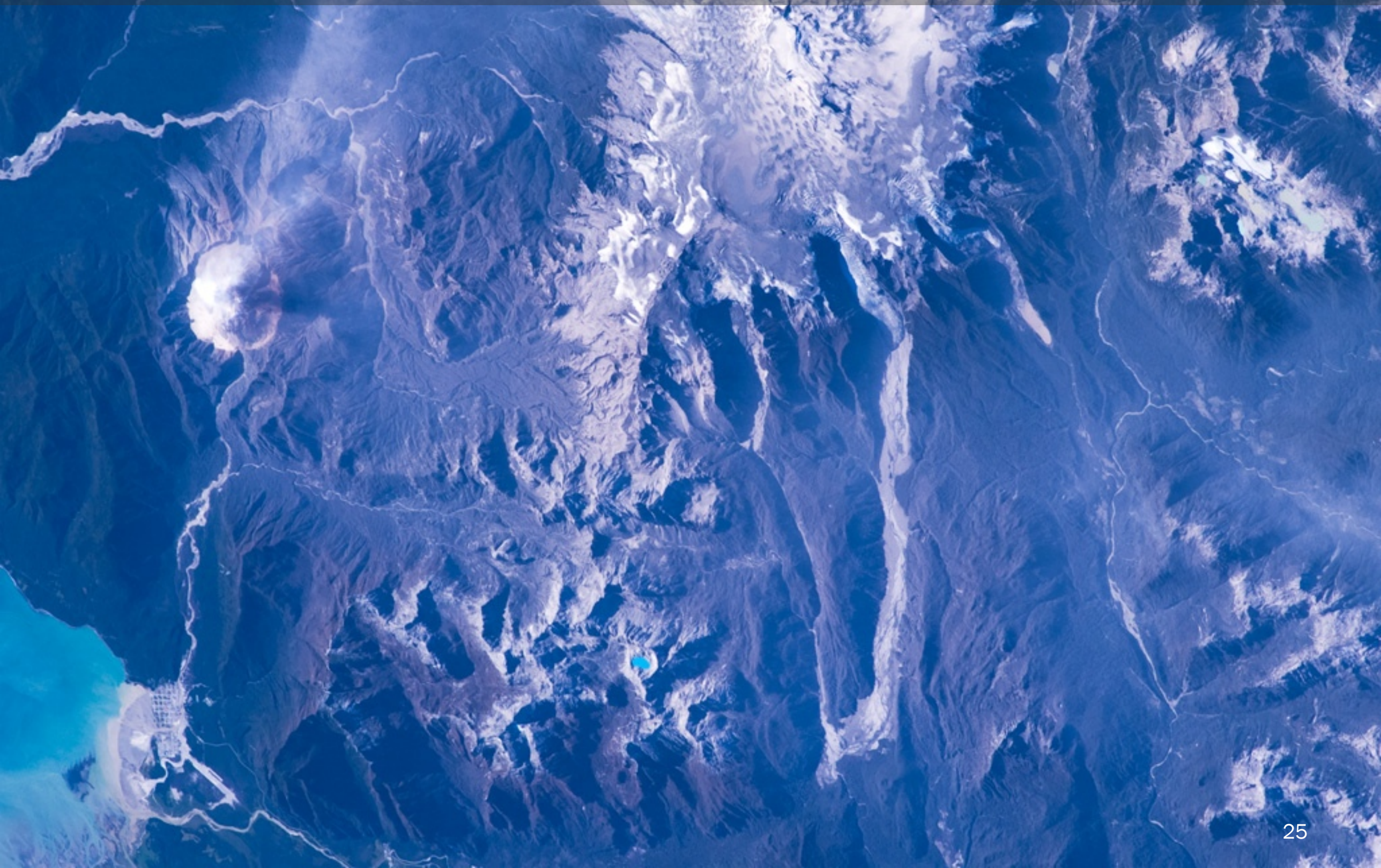
Map Projections



Map Projections



Color Correction: Original



Color Correction: Auto

Color Correction: Custom

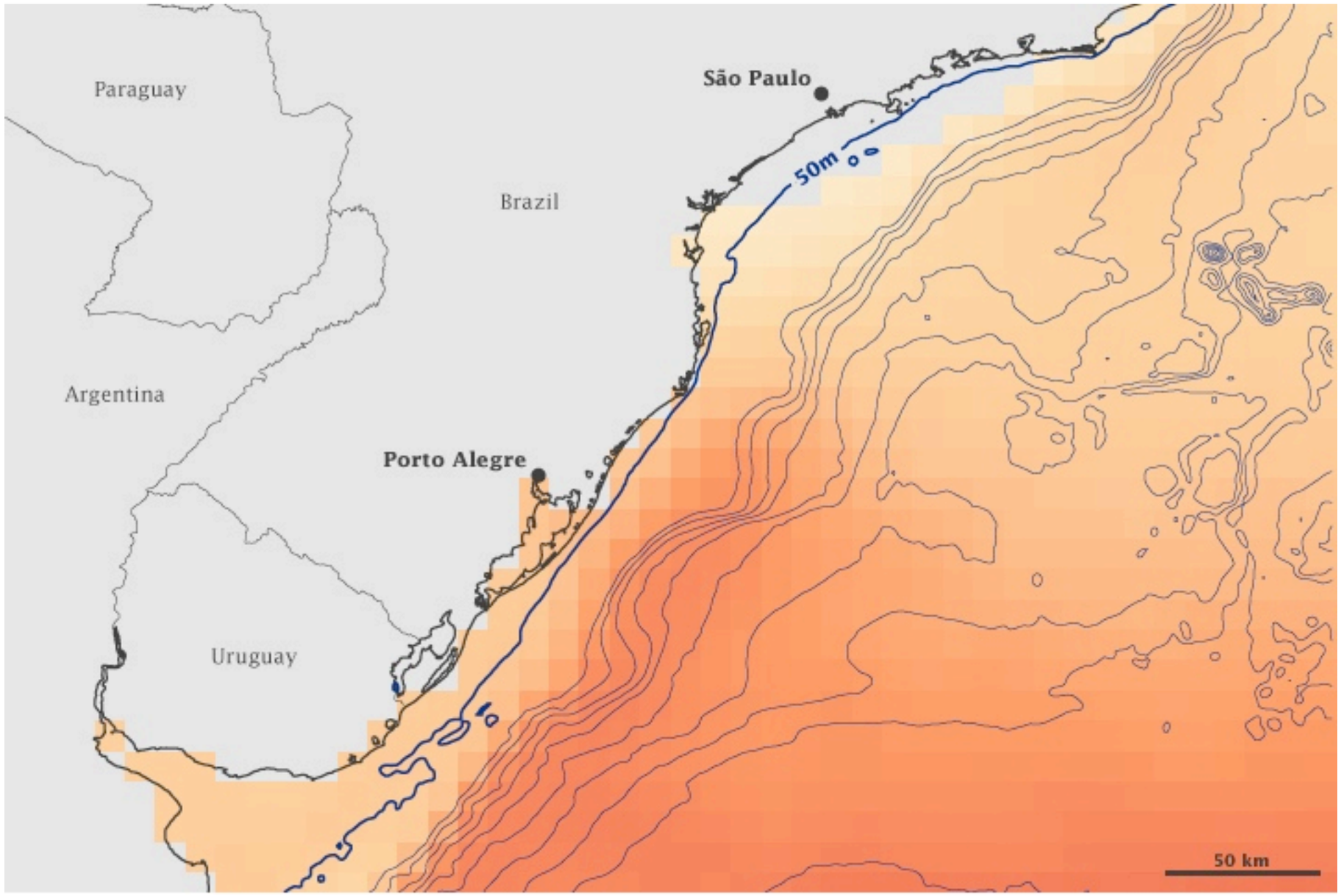
Typography: The Design of Text

Typography aids in the ordering and organization of information.
Use **font weight,** color, size, alignment,
& placement for emphasis, to group information, and to establish hierarchy.

Pairing one **serif** typeface and one **sans-serif** typeface together generally works well. Use one for headings and captions, the other for body text.

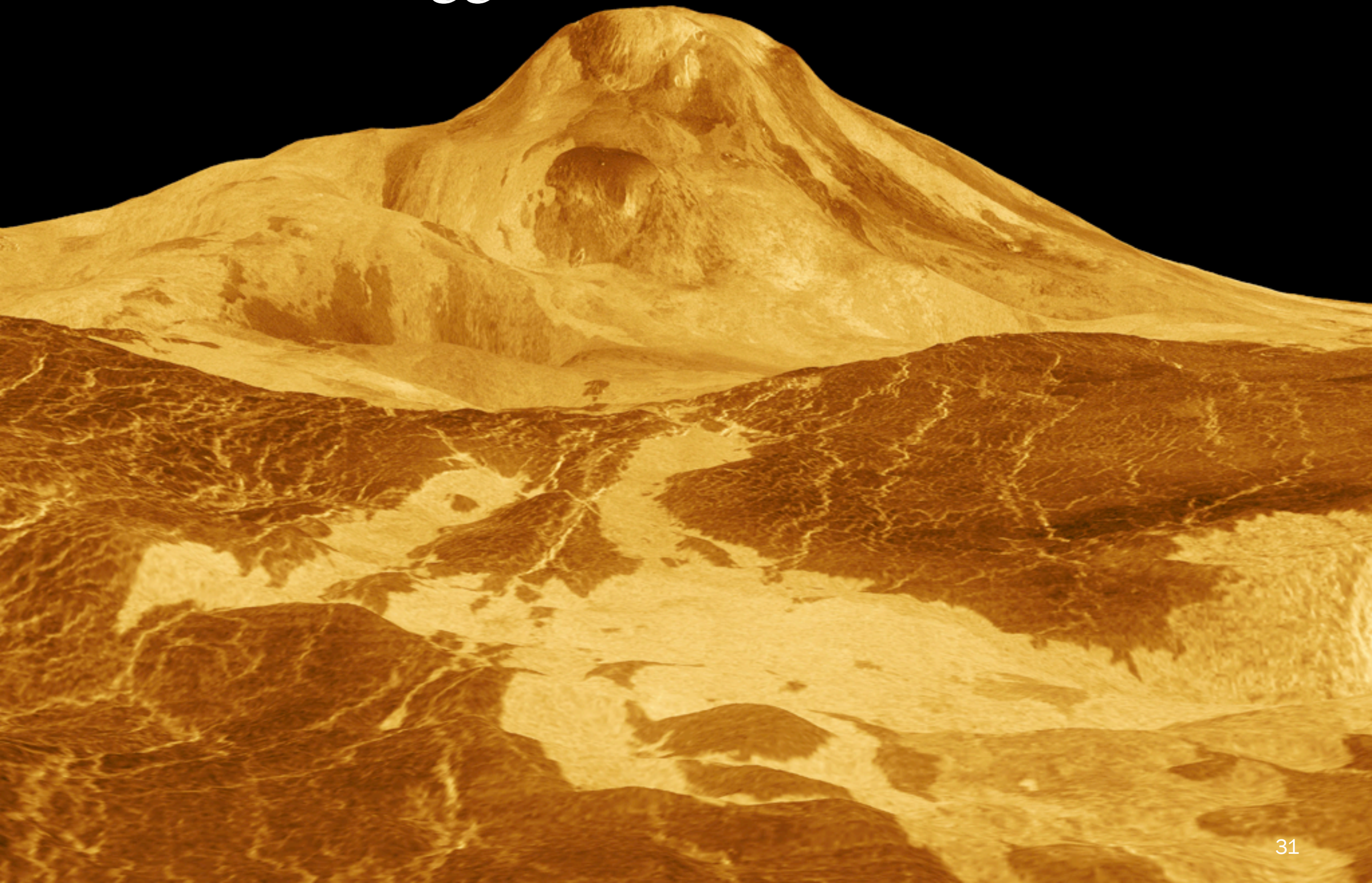
Avoid informal typefaces like **Comic Sans** and **Tekton,** as well as display typefaces like Papyrus, ***Brush Script,*** and COPPERPLATE GOTHIC.

Typography: The Design of Text

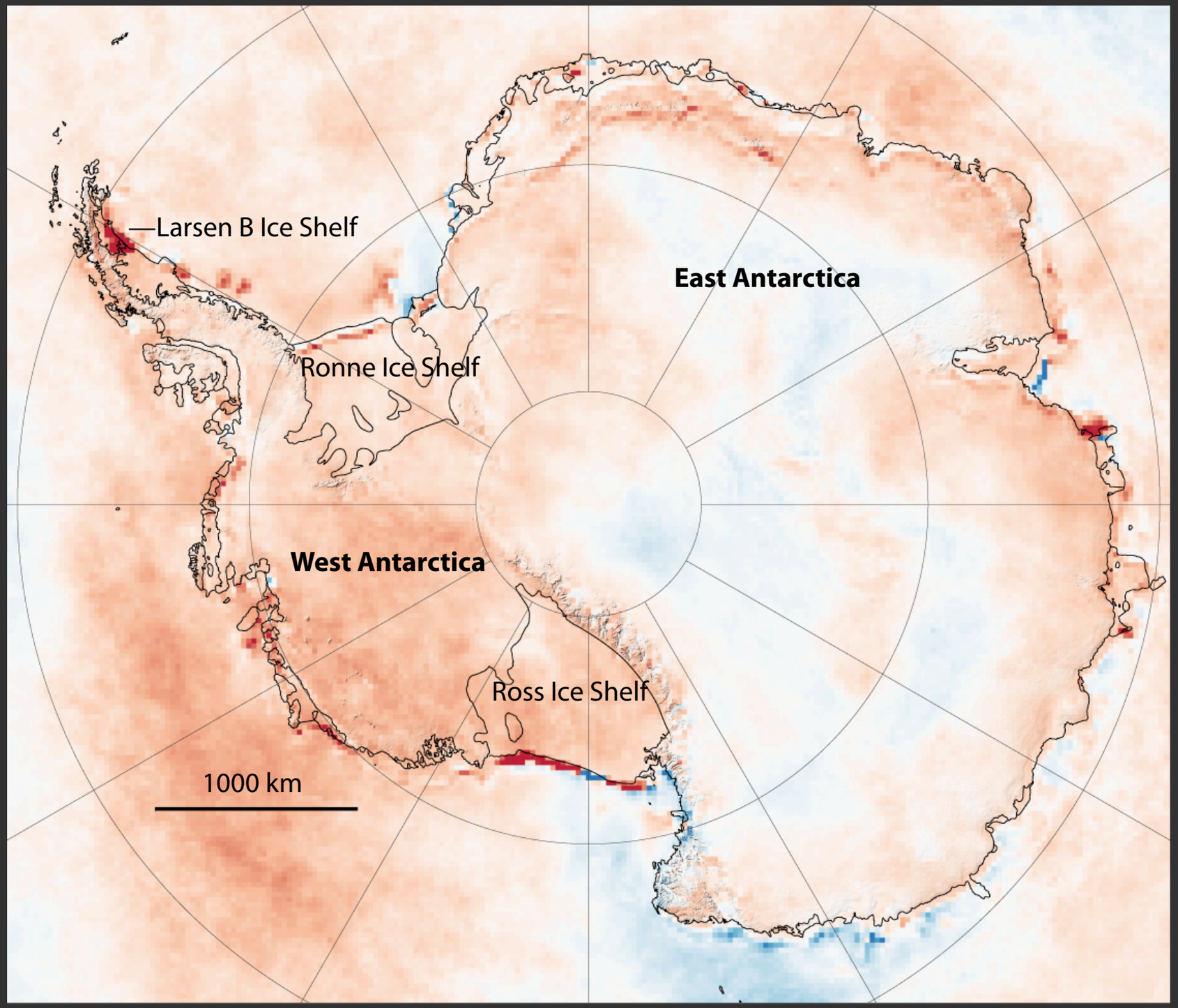


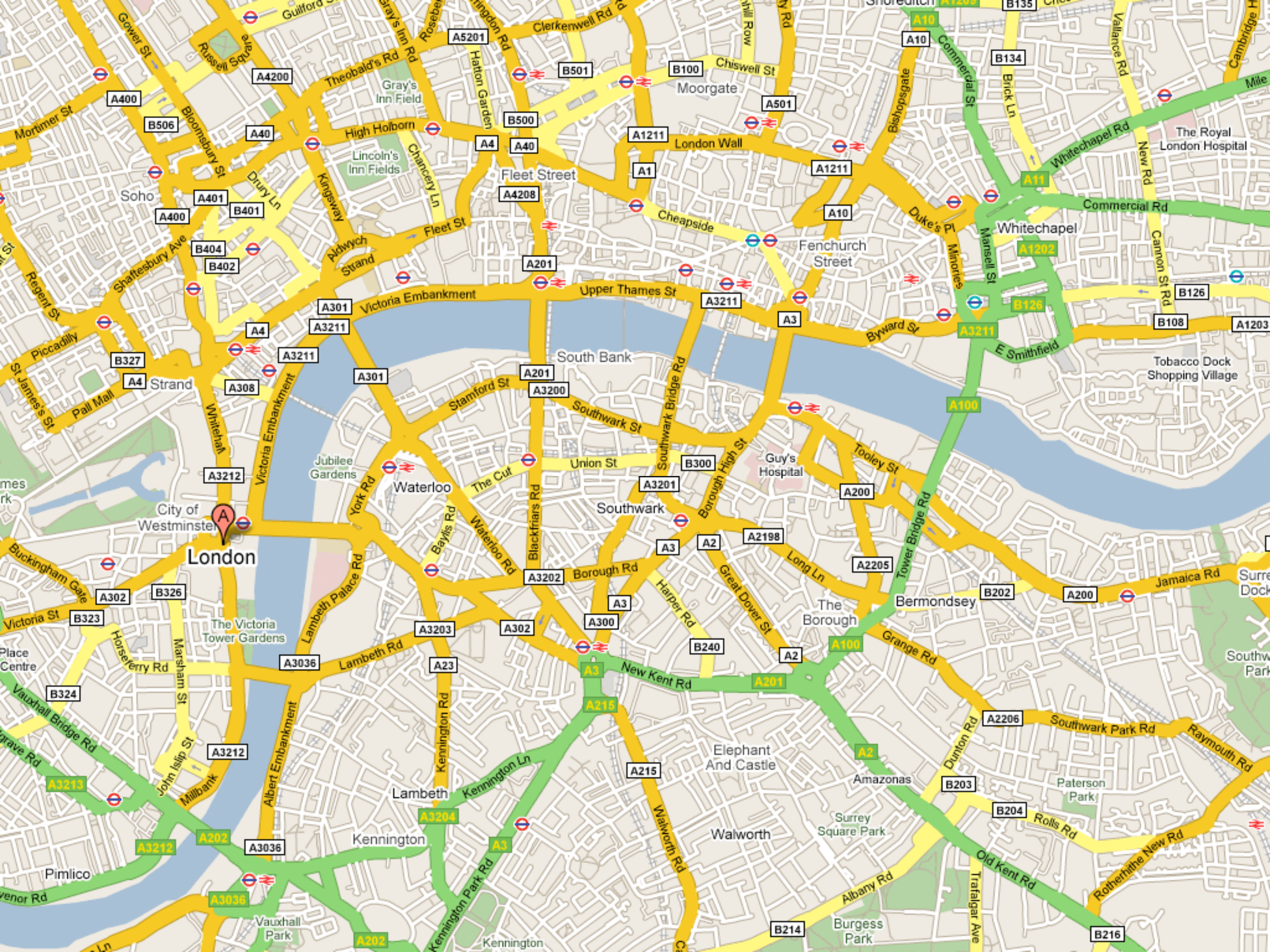
Design Techniques

Vertical Exaggeration



Design Techniques




Soho
Strand
Fleet Street
Moorgate
Lincoln's Inn Fields
Gray's Inn Field
Mortimer St
Gower St
Russell Sq
Bloomsbury St
Theobald's Rd
Gray's Inn Rd
Rosebery Ave
Clerkenwell Rd
Hatton Garden
Chiswell St
Mill Row
Goswell Rd
Shoreditch
Bishopsgate
Commercial St
Brick Ln
Vallance Rd
Cambridge H
Mile
Whitechapel Rd
The Royal London Hospital
New Rd
High Holborn
Chancery Ln
Drury Ln
Kingsway
Aldwych
Fleet St
London Wall
Cheapside
Duke's Pl
Minories
Mansell St
Commercial Rd
Cannon St Rd
Whitechapel
Fenchurch Street
Shaftesbury Ave
Regent St
Piccadilly
St James's St
Pall Mall
Victoria Embankment
Upper Thames St
Byward St
E Smithfield
Tobacco Dock Shopping Village
Stamford St
Southwark St
South Bank
Union St
The Cut
Waterloo
Jubilee Gardens
York Rd
Baylis Rd
Waterloo Rd
Blackfriars Rd
Southwark
Borough High St
Guy's Hospital
Tooley St
Tower Bridge Rd
Long Ln
Great Dover St
Harper Rd
Borough Rd
Bermondsey
The Borough
Jamaica Rd
Grange Rd
Southwark Park Rd
Raymouth Rd
Rotherhithe New Rd
Old Kent Rd
Albany Rd
Trafalgar Ave
Burgess Park
Surrey Square Park
Walworth
Elephant And Castle
Amazonas
Paterson Park
Dunton Rd
Rolls Rd
Walworth Rd
New Kent Rd
Lambeth Rd
Kennington Ln
Kennington Park Rd
Kennington
Lambeth
Vauxhall Bridge Rd
Vauxhall Park
Pimlico
Millbank
John Islip St
Marsham St
Horseferry Rd
Victoria St
Buckingham Gate
Lambeth Palace Rd
Albert Embankment
The Victoria Tower Gardens
City of Westminster
London
A400
A4200
A5201
B506
B501
B100
A501
B500
A40
A4
A1211
A1
A4208
A401
B401
B404
B402
A201
A301
A3211
A4
B327
A308
A3212
A3200
A3201
B300
A2198
A3
A2
A2205
A200
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B134
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A3203
A3036
A23
A3213
A202
A3204
A215
A300
B240
B214
B216
B202
B203
B204
B326
B323
B324
A2206

until October 2006

ting Gate

Lancaster Gate

Bond Street

Oxford Circus

Goodge Street

Holborn

Chancery Lane

Moorgate

ueensway

sed until May 2006

Marble Arch

Tottenham Court Road

St. Paul's

Covent Garden

Bank

Aldgate

n Street sington

Hyde Park Corner

Green Park

Piccadilly Circus

Leicester Square

Cannon Street

Mansion House

Knightsbridge

Charing Cross

Open
Mondays - Fridays
until 2100 only
Saturdays 0730 - 1930

Monument

Tower Hill

Fenchurch Street 150m

cester oad

Sloane Square

St. James's Park

Blackfriars

River Th

Temple

London Bridge

South Kensington

Victoria

Westminster

Embankment

Charing Cross 100m

Berm

Waterloo

Waterloo & City line
Mondays - Fridays 0615 - 2130
Saturdays 0800 - 1830
Sundays closed

Waterloo & City line closed from April 2006 until September 2006

Pimlico

Southwark

Waterloo East

Borough

River Thames

Lambeth North

Vauxhall

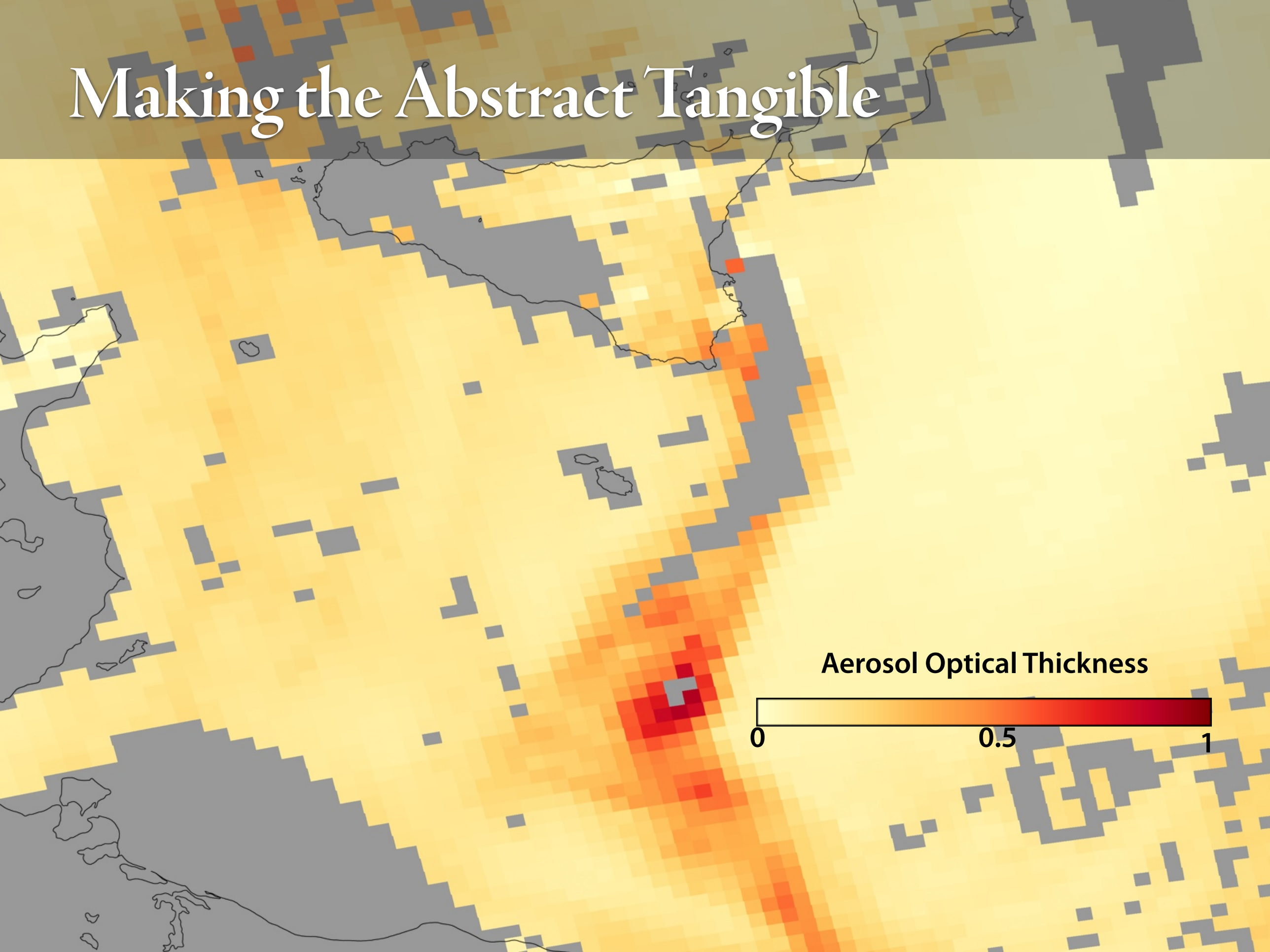
Kennington

Elephant & Castle

100m

At off-peak times most trains run to/from Morden via the Bank branch. To travel to/from the Charing Cross

Making the Abstract Tangible



Mt. Etna

October 30, 2002

Mt. Etna

Mt. Etna

October 30, 2002

Mt. Etna

October 31, 2002

Mt. Etna

October 30, 2002

Mt. Etna

October 30, 2002

Aerosol Optical Thickness

0 0.5 1